#### Paper 1H: Britain transformed – 1918-97

		SUB-TC	<b>DPICS:</b> Notes in booklets, worksheets (WS) or timelines (TL)	Check	Now practice an exam question:	Check
		1.2	Reasons for the decline of the Liberal Party			
		1.2	Reasons for the rise of the Labour Party			
	Changing party fortunes 1918-45	1.2	Strengths of the Conservative Party – 1918-31		<ul> <li>Was the 1918 Representation of the People Act the main reason for the decline of the Liberals and the rise of the Labour Party in the years 1918-29?</li> </ul>	
ent		1.2	Stanley Baldwin and the National Government			
ironme		1.3	Failure of extremism in Britain			
changing political and economic environment	Politics 1945- 79	1.4	The wartime coalition		- How far do you agree that the landslide victory for the Labour Party in the 1945 general election was only possible because of Britain's experience in the Second World	
		1.4	Consensus Politics 1945-79		War?	-
litical	Responding	1.5	Post-war boom, crisis, and recovery 1918-39		To what extent were Labour and Conservative governments successful at tackling	
od Bu	to economic challenges	1.5	Creating a managed economy 1939-51		<ul><li>the economic problems faced by Britain in the years 1945-79?</li><li>How far do you agree that Britain experienced economic progress in the years</li></ul>	
hangi	chanenges	1.5	Economic challenges and government responses 1951-79		1918-39?	
1 A c		1.6	Rise of trade unionism			
		1.6	The General Strike 1926			
	Changes and challenges in the workplace	1.6	Changing workplace opportunities and conditions 1939-79		<ul> <li>How accurate is it to say that the 1926 General Strike marked the lowest point in industrial relations in the years 1918-79?</li> </ul>	
		1.6	Industrial relations 1939-79 and the reasons for their breakdown in the 1960s-70s		<ul> <li>How far do you agree that trade unions were largely responsible for the problems in industrial relations in the 1960s and 70s?</li> </ul>	

### Paper 1H: Britain transformed – 1918-97

		<b>SUB-TOPICS:</b> Notes in booklets, worksheets (WS) or timelines (TL)		Check	Now practice an exam question:	Check
		2.1	The extent, and nature of social welfare provision 1918-39			
	Providing	2.1	The impact of WWII and the Labour Government 1945-51		<ul> <li>Was the Second World War the main reason for changes in social welfare provision between 1918 and 1979?</li> <li>How far do you agree that the welfare state was increasingly challenged in the years 1964-79 because of the post-war system of welfare provision was not fit for purpose?</li> <li>Was the cost the main reason that the state faced increasing challenges in welfare provision in the 1960s and 70s?</li> <li>How similar was the provision of welfare in the years 1918-39 to that in the years 1945-79?</li> </ul>	
	social welfare	2.1	The Welfare State in the age of consensus – 1951-64			
ų		2.1	Increasing challenges to the Welfare State provision 1964-79			
Creating a welfare state	Public health	2.2	Health provision 1918-45		<ul> <li>How accurate is it to say that the role of Aneurin Bevan was the most important reason why the provision of healthcare changed so dramatically in the years 1918-79?</li> <li>To what extent was the National Health Service a complete success in the years 1946-79?</li> </ul>	
2 Creating a		2.2	The creation and impact of the NHS 1945-79			
		2.2	Increasing challenges of costs and medical advances in the NHS			
		2.3	Education policy 1918-43		<ul> <li>How accurate is it to say that the years 1918-79 were a period of significant widening educational opportunities?</li> </ul>	
	Education and widening	2.3	Significance of the Butler Act and the development of comprehensive education to 1979		<ul> <li>How accurate is it to say that the Education Act of 1944 transformed the provision of education in Britain in the years 1945-79?</li> </ul>	
	opportunities	2.3	The growth and impact of university education 1918-59		<ul> <li>How far do you agree that the growth of university education was the most significant development in education in the years 1918-79?</li> </ul>	
			The impact of the Robbins Report 1960		<ul> <li>Was the Crosland Circular the most important development in education policy in the years 1945-79?</li> </ul>	

### Paper 1H: Britain transformed – 1918-97

		SUB-TC	<b>DPICS:</b> Notes in booklets, worksheets (WS) or timelines (TL)	Check	Now practice an exam question:	Check
		3.1	Class, social change, and the impact of wars 1918-51			
	Class and social values	3.1	The emergence of a "liberal society"		<ul> <li>Was liberal legislation the main reason for the rise of more permissive values in British society between 1951 and 1979?</li> <li>To what extent did a 'liberal society' develop in the years 1951-79?</li> </ul>	
		3.1	Opponents to the "liberal society"			
ition	The changing role and status of women	3.2	The right to vote and political advancement between 1918-45		<ul> <li>How far did women succeed in attaining greater personal freedoms between 1918 and 1979?</li> <li>How far do you agree that the main reason women saw advancements in their role and status in the years 1945-79 was as a result of their war work 1939-45?</li> <li>How far did the role of women change in the years 1918-45?</li> </ul>	
3 Society in transition		3.2	Women in post-war politics and the Women's Liberation movement			
3 Socie		3.2	Changes in family life and the quest for personal freedoms 1918-79		<ul> <li>How accurate is it to say that the most significant development in the position of women in the years 1918-45, was the advancement in their political and legal rights?</li> </ul>	
		3.3	Immigration policies and attitudes toward ethnic minorities 1918-39			
		3.3	The impact of WWII and New Commonwealth immigration		<ul> <li>How far was government legislation effective in improving race relations in the years 1945-79?</li> </ul>	
	Race and immigration	3.3	Race riots		<ul> <li>How far do you agree that attitudes towards immigrants changed in the years 1945-79?</li> <li>To what extent did attitudes to race and immigration change in the years 1945-79?</li> </ul>	
		3.3	The impact of government policies on race relations and immigration 1958-79		• To what extent did attitudes to race and immigration change in the years 1945-79?	_

### Paper 1H: Britain transformed – 1918-97

	SUB-TC	<b>DPICS:</b> Notes in booklets, worksheets (WS) or timelines (TL)	Check	Now practice an exam question:	Check
	4.1	The impact of boom, crisis, and recovery 1918-39			
Changing	4.1	Regional differences in living standards 1918-39			
living standards	4.1	The effects of 'total war' and austerity 1939-51		Was the 1918 Representation of the People Act the main reason for the decline of the Liberals and the rise of the Labour Party in the years 1918-29?	
	4.1	The growth of a consumer society 1951-79			
	4.2	The impact of cinema, radio, and television		<ul> <li>To what extent did popular culture change British society in the years 1945-79?</li> <li>How accurate is it to say that the growth of youth culture was the most significant development in popular culture in the years 1950-79?</li> </ul>	
Popular culture and	4.2	Changes in music			
entertainmen t	4.2	The influence of television on the 1950s and youth culture 1955-79			
	4.2	Youth and subcultures 1955-79			
	4.3	The growth of spectator sports from the 1920s		<ul> <li>Was the increase in car ownership the main reason for changing leisure pursuits in the years 1945-79?</li> </ul>	
Leisure and	4.3	Decline in football 1960s-70s		<ul> <li>How far do you agree that, before the Second World War, leisure opportunities for British people were limited?</li> </ul>	
travel	4.3	Increased leisure time and the development in mass tourism from the 1930s		<ul> <li>How far do you agree that in the years 1918-79, the most significant factor in improving leisure travel was the growth of car ownership?</li> </ul>	
	4.3	The impact of car ownership 1918-79		<ul> <li>Was economic prosperity the main reason for changes in leisure opportunities from c1951-79?</li> </ul>	

### Paper 1H: Britain transformed – 1918-97

		SUB-TC	<b>DPICS:</b> Notes in booklets, worksheets (WS) or timelines (TL)	Check	Now practice an exam question:	Check
nents nave on	Historical interpret ations	4.1	The effects of Thatcher's economic policies			
		4.1	The extent to which state intervention and the public sector was "rolled back"			
'nat impact did Thatcher's govern Britain – 1971-97		4.1	The extent of improvement of living standards			
– wnat Brita		4.1	The extent of political and social division			
5 HISTORICAI INTERPRETATIONS		4.2	The extent of Thatcherism on politics and party development			

#### Paper 2H: USA – Boom, Bust and Recovery (1920-1955)

		SUB-TOPICS: Notes in booklets, worksheets (WS) or timelines (TL)		Check	Now practice an exam question:	Check
		1.2	Mass production, i.e. Ford's scientific management;		• How accurate is it to say that the growth of the motor manufacturing industry was the key factor in the economic boom of the 1920s?	
	The economic	1.2	Technological advances and their impact on leisure;		<ul> <li>'The economic boom of the 1920s was due more to a consumer boom than to technological advances.' How far do you agree with this statement?</li> </ul>	
	boom of the 1920s	1.2	The automobile; hire purchase [buying on credit]		<ul> <li>How accurate is it to say that the availability of hire purchase schemes was the main reason for the growth of the American economy in the years 1920-29?</li> </ul>	
		1.3	Laissez-faire and federal government policy;		<ul> <li>'The economic boom of the 1920s led to widespread prosperity in the US.' How far do you agree with this statement?</li> </ul>	
	Limits of the	1.4	Limits to the boom for farmers;		• 'The economic boom of the 1920s led to widespread prosperity in the US.' How far	
	boom	1.4	Limits to the boom for black Americans;		do you agree with this statement?	-
		1.5	The Wall Street Crash			
6		1.5	Overproduction;			
Z-07	Causes of the crash of 1929	1.5	Land speculation;		How far were the problems of the Bull Market responsible for the Wall Street Crash of October 1929?	
1 Boom and crash, 1920–29		1.5	The bull market;			
		1.5	Weaknesses of the banking system.			
m and c		1.6	immigration and the 'Red Scare'		• 'The Red Scare was both a cause and effect of widespread fears of immigration in the 1920s.' How far do you agree with this statement?	
1 Boo		1.6	the Ku Klux Klan;		<ul> <li>How accurate is it to say that racial intolerance was the most significant social problem of the 1920s in the United States?</li> </ul>	
	Changes in				• To what extent was the rise of the Ku Klux Klan the most important threat facing US society in the 1920s?	
	society				How accurate is it to say that Prohibition failed to achieve the aims of its creators in the period 1920 to 1929?	
		1.6	prohibition and organised crime;		<ul> <li>How accurate is it to say that organised crime was the key factor causing the failure of prohibition?</li> </ul>	
		1.7	the changing role of women.		• 'The USA underwent profound social change during the 1920s.' How far do you agree with this statement?	
		1.8	the Jazz Age and music;			
	Cultural	WS	the Harlem Renaissance;		How accurate is it to say that Jazz music was the most significant feature of the	
	change in the 1920s	WS	growing popularity of baseball		changes in American culture during the 1920s?	-
		WS	radio and the cinema; American literature.			

### Paper 2H: USA – Boom, Bust and Recovery (1920-1955)

		SUB-TC	<b>DPICS:</b> Notes in booklets, worksheets (WS) or timelines (TL)	Check	Now practice an exam question:	Check
		2.1	The spread of the depression, 1929–32:			
		2.1	growth of unemployment, effect on workers			
	Spread of the depression,	2.1	collapse of GDP;		'The economic impact of the Depression on the USA was deeply uneven.' How far	
	1929–32	2.1	effects of the Depression on ethnic minorities;		do you agree?	-
		WS	effects of Depression on farmers;			
		2.1	the rise in crime and gangsterism;		1	
		2.2	the Smoot-Hawley Tariff;			
∞	Hoover's response to Depression, 1929–33	WS	homelessness and the Hoovervilles;		• 'The Great Depression was ultimately caused by government failure.' How far do	
29–3		WS	Bonus Army		<ul> <li>you agree with this assessment of the causes of the Depression?</li> <li>'Hoover's refusal to change policy between 1930-1933 was the most damaging</li> </ul>	
Depression and New Deal, 1929–38		2.2	the Reconstruction Finance Corporation;		aspect of his presidency.' How far do you agree?	
		2.2	Emergency Relief and Construction Act 1932.			
nd Ne		2.3	emergency relief;			
sion a		2.4	public works;			
epres		2.4	the alphabet agencies; AAA; CCC; TVA; PWA; NRA; WPA		<ul> <li>'The First New Deal failed to bring relief and recovery to the US economy.' How far do you agree with this statement?</li> </ul>	
2 D(	Roosevelt and the First	2.4	help for farmers;			
	New Deal, 1933–35	2.4	reforming the financial system;			
	1933-35				<ul> <li>How accurate is it to say that the opposition from the left seriously threatened both the First New Deal and Roosevelt's presidency?</li> </ul>	
		2.5	opposition to Roosevelt's policies		<ul> <li>How far were opponents of President Franklin D. Roosevelt successful in changing the course of the New Deal for the American people in the years 1933– 41?</li> </ul>	
	The Second	2.6 TL	the Wagner Act (1935) and industrial relations		To what extent did the Second New Deal bring fundamental reform to the USA?	
	New Deal,	2.6 TL	Social Security Act 1935; the Revenue Act 1935;		<ul> <li>'The New Deal only resulted in bigger federal government which was willing to</li> </ul>	
	1935–38	2.6 TL	opposition to the Second New Deal.		spend more money.'	

#### Paper 2H: USA – Boom, Bust and Recovery (1920-1955)

		SUB-TC	<b>DPICS:</b> Notes in booklets, worksheets (WS) or timelines (TL)	Check	Now practice an exam question:	Check
	The New Deal	3.1	the impact of New Deal policies on unemployment;		<ul> <li>'The most significant consequence of the New Deal was that it transformed the national infrastructure of the USA.' How far do you agree with this statement?</li> </ul>	
	and the	3.1	the impact of New Deal on national infrastructure;			
	economy	3.1	the state of the US economy in 1940.			
	Impact of the New Deal on ethnic minorities	3.2	New Deal policies and black Americans;			
45		3.2	the Indian Reorganisation Act 1934;			
to 19		3.2	change for Hispanic Americans;			
e USA		3.3	contribution of minorities to the war effort;		<ul> <li>How far did the wartime economy improve the lives of African Americans in the years 1939–45?</li> </ul>	
on the	Impact of WWII on ethnic minorities	3.3	the race riots of 1943, including Zoot Suits		<ul> <li>Years 1939–45?</li> <li>How significant were the actions of the federal government in changing the status of ethnic minorities in the war years, 1941–45?</li> </ul>	
3 Impact of the New Deal and the Second World War on the USA to 1945		3.3	the Double V campaign		<ul> <li>'The Second World War was more beneficial for the economic progress of black Americans than it was for other ethnic minorities in the USA.' How far do you agree with this statement?</li> </ul>	
	Impact of New Deal and WWII for women	3.4	women and the New Deal, incl. Eleanor Roosevelt;			
Secol		3.4	changes in the role of women during WWII;		<ul> <li>'The New Deal offered only limited opportunities for women in the years 1933- 1939.' How far do you agree?</li> </ul>	
d the		3.4	Fair Employment Practices Commission (women)			
Deal an	Cultural	3.5	WPA support for writers and musicians		<ul> <li>How far do you agree that American culture was transformed in the years 1933- 1945?</li> <li>'Support from the federal government was the most significant factor in the</li> </ul>	
New	changes	3.5	wartime domestic propaganda;			
f the	during the New Deal and	3.5	the power of Hollywood during the war		<ul> <li>cultural changes between 1933 and 1945.' How far do you agree?</li> <li>How far do you agree that movies, music and the radio had a similar effect on the</li> </ul>	
act o	WWII	3.5	The rise of Disney during the war		morale of the American people during the war years (1941-45) as they did during the New Deal years (1933-40)?	
3 Imp		3.5	the growing power of radio; popular music.			
		3.6	the contribution of young people to the war;			
	The war and	3.6	growing power of trade unions;		<ul> <li>How accurate is it to say that the economy of the USA was transformed during the</li> </ul>	
	the economy, 1941–45	3.6	migration to urban and industrial centres;		years 1941-45?	
		3.6	the growth of new industries.			

#### Paper 2H: USA – Boom, Bust and Recovery (1920-1955)

		SUB-TC	<b>DPICS:</b> Notes in booklets, worksheets (WS) or timelines (TL)	Check	Now practice an exam question:	Check
		4.1	changing employment opportunities;		How accurate is it to say that the most important factor in the growth of the	
		4.2	government policies to encourage growth;		American economy, in the years 1945-55, was the increased travel opportunities of the American people?	
	Economic	4.2	the GI bill and provision for veterans;		To what extent did federal government policy stimulate the economic growth	
55	transformation	4.3	growing mobility, i.e. cars, highway construction.		of the years 1945 to 1955?	
		4.3	The growth of the suburbs; Levittown projects;		<ul> <li>How accurate is it to say that in the early 1950s the USA enjoyed unprecedented prosperity?</li> </ul>	
		4.3	the new consumer society.			
	Anti- communism and the Cold War context	4.4	The rise of HUAC,		How far was the international Cold War context responsible for the second Red Scare in the early 1950s?	
1945–55		4.4	McCarthyism and their impact;		<ul> <li>How accurate is it to say that the actions of the House Un-American Activities</li> </ul>	
		4.5	The case of Ethel and Julius Rosenberg;		Committee (HUAC) in the years 1947–50 were the main reason for McCarthyism in the years 1950–54?	
4 The transformation of the USA,		4.5	the reality of the nuclear age for ordinary citizens;		<ul> <li>How accurate is it to say that Cold War fears dominated Hollywood productions during the period 1945 to 1955?</li> </ul>	
ation		4.6	Hollywood and the Cold War		How significant was the role of television in transforming popular culture in the years 1945-55?	
sform		4.7	the growing power of television, i.e. sitcoms		How far did the USA experience a revolution in popular culture in the years	
tran:	Cultural change	4.7	the stereotyping of women and ethnic minorities;		1945 to 1955?	
4 The		4.7	origins of a teenage culture, including rock'n'roll.		• 'There was little change in the role and status of women during the period 1920 to 1955.' How far do you agree with this statement?	
		4.8	Truman's desegregation of the armed forces;			
		4.8	extent of integration in professional sports		<ul> <li>'In the period 1945 to 1955, there was significant improvement in the status of black Americans.' How far do you agree with this statement?</li> </ul>	
	The changing	4.8	the growth of the NAACP;		<ul> <li>How far do you agree that the NAACP was primarily responsible for changing</li> </ul>	
	status of minorities	TL	the Brown vs Topeka case 1954;		the status of black Americans in the years 1945–55?	
		TL	the extent of change for black Americans by 1955		• 'There was little improvement in the position of ethnic minorities in the USA between 1920 and 1955.' How far do you agree with this statement?	
		TL	the extent of change for Native Americans by 1955			

# Paper 3, Option 33: European and North American witchcraze, 1580-1750

			SUB-TOPICS	Check	Now practice an exam question:	Check
			Gilly Duncan's confession			
		Origins of the	James VI's voyage from Denmark		To what extent was the case of Gilly Duncan responsible for the spread of witch	
		persecution	The extent to which Danish witch hunting influenced events in Scotland.		hunting in Scotland in the years 1590–97? (2020)	
			The case of Agnes Sampson and John Fian		'The lack of a strong central government was responsible for the outbreak of the North Berwick witch hunt in 1590 and the spread of witch hunts in Scotland in the	
	1. North Berwick	How the	The role of the king and torture		years to 1597.' How far do you agree with this statement? (2018)	
	withes in	witch hunt became more	The involvement of the Earl of Bothwell.			
	Scotland and the aftermath to 1597	widespread	The impact of confessions		Source Question (Newes from Scotland) Assess the value of the source for revealing	
			The trials and executions		the beliefs about the threat to James VI posed by witches and the manner in which James VI was protected from this threat. Explain your answer, using the source, the	
		Extent of persecutions: 15901597	Judicial procedures		information given about its origin and your own knowledge about the historical context. (2022)	
Depth Studies			Lack of strong central control		Source Question (Deamonologie) Assess the value of the source for revealing what people believed about witches and the nature of the punishment of witches in late	
			The role of James VI and Daemonologie.		sixteenth century Scotland. Explain your answer, using the source, the information given about its origin and your own knowledge about the historical context. (2017)	
Depth		Contextual causes	The influence of social, economic and religious context of the area around Pendle in the early seventeenth century		'The Witchcraft Act of 1604 was the principal cause of the Lancashire witchcraze of 1612.' How far do you agree with this statement? (2017)	
			The significance of the new witchcraft statute of 1604.		To what extent was the cause of the Pendle witch hunts economic? (2021)	
	2. The		Alizon Device and John Law.		'The role of Roger Nowell was the most important factor in the extent of the witch	
	Lancashire witches, 1604	The origins of	the investigations of Roger Nowell		hunt in Lancashire.' How far do you agree with this judgement? (2022)	
	- 13	the case	Old Demidike and Old Chattox and their witchcraft families			
			The meeting at Malkin Tower.		Source Question: (Thomas Potts, The Discoverie of Witches)	
		The trial	the Judges Bromley and Altham.		Assess the value of the source for revealing beliefs in the power of witches and the organisation of witch-hunts in early seventeenth-century Lancashire. Explain your	
			The conduct and outcomes of the trial.		answer, using the source, the information given about its origin and your own knowledge about the historical context. (2019)	
			Impact of Thomas Potts's account.			

# Paper 3, Option 33: European and North American witchcraze, 1580-1750

			SUB-TOPICS	Check	Now practice an exam question:	Check
			Religious context: reclaiming territory for the Catholic Church.			
		Contextual causes	Political causes: the impact of the Thirty Years War		How far do you agree that it was mainly economic factors which prompted witch-	
			Economic crises.		hunting in Bamberg in the years 1623-32? (2019)	
	3 The Great Witch Hunt,	Intensity and	Numbers and social groups affected by the witch hunts.		Source Question (Letter written by Joahnnes Junius to his daughter) Assess the value of the source for revealing the process of accusations in Bamberg and the nature of beliefs in witches. Explain your answer, using the source, the information	
	in Bamberg, Germany,	widespread nature of the	The use of torture and property confiscations		given about its origin and your own knowledge about the historical context (2020)	
	1623–32	hunts	The roles of the Prince-Bishop von Dornheim and Frederick Forner			
		Reasons for the end of the craze	The influence of the Emperor Ferdinand II and the Imperial Chamber Court		The Great Witch Hunt in Bamberg ended as a result of the influence of Emperor Ferdinand II and the Imperial Chamber Court.' How far do you agree with this statement? (2021)	
tudie			The arrival of the Swedish Army.			
Depth studies		Economic and Political context	the impact of the breakdown of traditional authority and legal structures.		How far do you agree that the causes of the East Anglian witch craze (1645–47) were primarily economic? (2020)	
			Economic Crises.			
	4. Matthew		Geography, numbers, class and gender of victims		Source Question (Matthew Hopkins, The Discovery of Witches)	
	Hopkins and the East	Why were the hunts so widespread	the roles and methods of Matthew Hopkins and John Stearne		Assess the value of the source for revealing the criticisms raised with the Norfolk assize judges about witch-hunting in East Anglia in 1647 and Hopkins' defence of his actions.	
	Anglian witch craze, 1645–	Widespread	The reasons for Hopkin's and Stearne's influence and power.		Explain your answer, using the source, the information given about its origin and your own knowledge about the historical context. (2021)	
	47		the growing cost			
		The ending of the witch	the reestablishment of traditional authority		How far do you agree that it was the growing cost of witch hunting that brought an end	
		hunt	The role of John Gaule		to the East Anglian witch hunts in the years 1645–47? (2018)	

# Paper 3, Option 33: European and North American witchcraze, 1580-1750

			SUB-TOPICS	Check	Now practice an exam question:	Check
			Weakened authority following the 1688 Revolution			
		The social, economic and	Native American threats			
	5 Cotton Mather and the Salem	political context of Salem	Economic crisis		'The Salem witch hunt was primarily caused by social tensions.' How far do you agree with this statement? (2022)	
			Social tensions			
Studies		The origins of the hunt	The influence of Cotton Mather, including Memorable Providences relating to Witchcraft and Possessions.			
Depth	witch hunt, 1692–93		<i>The</i> instigators, including the roles of Samuel Parris, children and Tituba.		To what extent was the severity of the trials at Salem the result of the involvement of children? (2019)	
		Why did the witch hunts	The nature of the victims		How far does the role of Governor Phips explain the end of the Salem witch hunt	
		become more widespread	The trials and executions.		(1692–93)? (2017) Source Question (A letter by Governor Phips) Assess the value of the source for	
		Reasons for the ending of the	The role of Cotton Mather's father and Governor Phips.		revealing how trials were conducted at Salem and the reasons why they came to an end. Explain your answer, using the source, the information given about its origin and your own knowledge about the historical context. (2018)	
		hunts	the general pardon.			

# Paper 3, Option 33: European and North American witchcraze, 1580-1750

		SUB-TOPICS		Check	Now practice an exam question:	Check
	1 Changing attitudes to witchcraft in Britain	Fraudulent case studies	the case of the Boy of Burton 1597,;		How far do you agree that the Pendle Swindle of 1634 was the most significant development in the growth of scepticism in the years c1580–c1750? (2018)	
			the Pendle Swindle 1634		It was the influence of Lord Chief Justice Holt that was the most significant factor in changing attitudes to witchcraft in the years c1580-c1750.' How far do you agree with this statement? (2019)	
			the Demon Drummer of Tedworth 1662			
			the case of Jane Wenham in 1712		How accurate is it to say that the case of the Boy of Burton (1597) was the most significant reason for the growth of scepticism in the years c1580–c1750? (2020)	
			the influence of Lord Chief Justice Sir John Holt, 1689– 1710		How accurate is it to say that Reginald Scot's The Discoverie of Witchcraft (1584) had the most significant impact on changing attitudes to witchcraft in Britain in the years c1580–c1750? (2021)	
		Sceptical case studies	Reginald Scot's The Discoverie of Witchcraft 1584,		<ul> <li>'Sceptic publications had a significant impact on attitudes to witchcraft in Britain in the years c1580–c1750.' How far do you agree with this statement? (2017)</li> <li>How significant were the writings of Thomas Hobbes and John Locke in the process of undermining the belief in magic and witchcraft in the years c1580–c1750? (2018)</li> </ul>	
			Samuel Harsnett's A Discovery of the Fraudulent Practices of John Darrel 1599			
			Thomas Ady's A Candle in the Dark 1656			
			John Webster's The Displaying of Supposed Witchcraft 1677		How accurate is it to say that the work of Balthasar Bekker was the key development in the growth of scepticism in the years c1580-c1750? (2019)	
Themes			Balthasar Bekker's The Enchanted World 1691		'There was a steady growth in scepticism about witchcraft in Britain in the years c1580–c1750.' How far do you agree with this statement? (2022)	
	2. The wider intellectual context: the coming of the age of science and reason	Making sense of the universe and its impact c. 1580-1750	The Scientific Revolution		How significant was the impact of scientific discoveries on ideas during the period c1580–c1750? (2017) How far did developments in making sense of the universe, in the years c1580–c1750, advance human understanding and knowledge in Britain? (2022)	
			The legacy of Nicholas Copernicus			
			the coexistence of new and older ideas			
			The impact of Johannes Kepler			_
			Galileo Galilei		How significant were Francis Bacon and the development of empiricism to the ending of beliefs in magic and witchcraft in the years c1580–c1750? (2020) How significant were the founding of Gresham College (1597) and the Royal Society (1662) in the changing approaches to human understanding and knowledge in Britain in the years c1580– c1750? (2021)	
			Isaac Newton			
		The changing approach to human understanding and knowledge, c1580–c1750	Francis Bacon and the empirical scientific approach			
			the foundation of Gresham College 1597			
			the Royal Society 1662			
			Thomas Hobbes's deductive reasoning and materialism			
			John Locke and his Essay Concerning Human Understanding 1690).			